

(2) prohibit or ban indefinitely Antarctic mineral resource activities by all parties to the Antarctic Treaty;

(3) grant Antarctica special protective status as a land of science dedicated to wilderness protection, international cooperation, and scientific research;

(4) ensure that the results of all scientific investigations relating to geological processes and structures be made openly available to the international scientific community, as required by the Antarctic Treaty; and

(5) include other comprehensive measures for the protection of the Antarctic environment.

(b) It is the sense of Congress that any treaty or other international agreement submitted by the President to the Senate for its advice and consent to ratification relating to mineral resources or activities in Antarctica should be consistent with the purpose and provisions of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 101-594, § 5, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2977.)

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 2466 of this title.

§ 2465. Enforcement

(a) In general

A violation of this chapter or any regulation promulgated under this chapter is deemed to be a violation of the Antarctic Marine Living Resources Convention Act (16 U.S.C. 2431-2444) and shall be enforced under that Act by the Under Secretary or another Federal official to whom the Under Secretary has delegated this responsibility.

(b) Penalty

If the Under Secretary determines that a person has violated section 2463 of this title—

(1) that person shall be ineligible to locate a mining claim under the mining laws of the United States; and

(2) the Secretary of the Interior shall refuse to issue a patent under the mining laws of the United States, or a lease under the laws of the United States related to mineral or geothermal leasing, to any such person who attempts to perfect such patent or lease application after the Under Secretary has made such determination.

(Pub. L. 101-594, § 6, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2977.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Antarctic Marine Living Resources Convention Act, referred to in subsec. (a), probably means the Antarctic Marine Living Resources Convention Act of 1984, title III of Pub. L. 98-623, Nov. 8, 1984, 98 Stat. 3398, which is classified generally to chapter 44A (§2431 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2431 of this title and Tables.

The mining laws of the United States, referred to in subsec. (b), are classified generally to Title 30, Mineral Lands and Mining.

Mineral leasing laws, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), have been defined in sections 351, 505, 530, and 541e of Title 30 to mean acts Oct. 20, 1914, ch. 330, 38 Stat. 741; Feb. 25, 1920, ch. 85, 41 Stat. 437; Apr. 17, 1926, ch. 158, 44 Stat. 301; and Feb. 7, 1927, ch. 66, 44 Stat. 1057. The

act of Oct. 20, 1914, was repealed by Pub. L. 86-252, §1, Sept. 9, 1959, 73 Stat. 490. The act of Feb. 25, 1920, is known as the Mineral Leasing Act and is classified generally to chapter 3A (§181 et seq.) of Title 30. The act of Apr. 17, 1926, is classified generally to subchapter VIII (§271 et seq.) of chapter 3A of Title 30. The act of Feb. 7, 1927, is classified principally to subchapter IX (§281 et seq.) of chapter 3A of Title 30. For complete classification of these Acts to the Code, see Tables.

Geothermal leasing laws, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), are classified principally to chapter 23 (§1001 et seq.) of Title 30.

§ 2466. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated—

(1) to the Under Secretary not more than \$1,000,000 for each of fiscal years 1991 and 1992 to carry out the purposes of this chapter; and

(2) to the Secretary of State not more than \$500,000 for each of fiscal years 1991 and 1992 to carry out section 2464 of this title.

(Pub. L. 101-594, § 7, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2978.)

CHAPTER 45—URBAN PARK AND RECREATION RECOVERY PROGRAM

Sec.

2501.

Congressional findings.

2502.

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2503.

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2504.

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(a) In general.

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2513.

Limitation of use of funds.

2514.

Sunset and reporting provisions; reports to Congress.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in title 43 section 1457a.

§ 2501. Congressional findings

The Congress finds that—

(a) the quality of life in urban areas is closely related to the availability of fully func-